
**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

JULIO SUAREZ;	:	Civil Rights Complaint
DANIEL R. BINDERUP;	:	42 U.S.C. § 1983
DANIEL F. MILLER;	:	
FIREARMS POLICY	:	Civil Action No. _____
COALITION, INC.; and,	:	
SECOND AMENDMENT	:	
FOUNDATION,	:	
	:	
Plaintiffs	:	
v.	:	
	:	
COL. ROBERT EVANCHICK,	:	
Commissioner of Pennsylvania	:	
State Police	:	
Defendant	:	

DECLARATION OF BRANDON COMBS

I, Brandon Combs, am competent to state and declare the following based on my personal knowledge:

1. I am the President of Firearms Policy Coalition, Inc. (“FPC”), a Plaintiff in this action. I am authorized to testify on behalf of FPC as to matters set forth in this Declaration.
2. I have personal knowledge of the facts stated herein, have reviewed the Complaint, Motion for Preliminary Injunction, and Memorandum in Support of the Motion for Preliminary Injunction, and if called as a witness, could competently testify thereto.

3. I have held the elected position of president of FPC since the organization was founded in 2014. As its president, I am duly authorized to act on behalf of the organization.
4. FPC is a non-profit organization incorporated under the laws of Delaware, with places of business in Pennsylvania, California, Nevada, Idaho, and other states.
5. FPC's purposes are: (A) To protect and defend the Constitution of the United States and the People's rights, privileges and immunities deeply rooted in this Nation's history and tradition, especially the inalienable, fundamental, and individual right to keep and bear arms; (B) To protect, defend, and advance the means and methods by which the People of the United States may exercise those rights, including, but not limited to, the acquisition, collection, transportation, exhibition, carry, care, use, and disposition of arms for all lawful purposes, including, but not limited to, self-defense, sport, hunting, and service in the appropriate militia for the common defense of the Republic and the individual liberty of its citizens; (C) To foster and promote the

shooting sports and all lawful uses of arms; and, (D) To foster and promote awareness of, and public engagement in, all of the above.

6. The purposes of FPC include defending and promoting the People's rights—especially the fundamental, individual Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms—advancing individual liberty, and restoring freedom.
7. FPC serves its members, supporters who have all the indicia of membership, and the public through legislative advocacy, grassroots advocacy, litigation and legal efforts, research, education, outreach, and other programs.
8. FPC members Plaintiffs Suarez, Binderup, and Miller are law-abiding adult residents of Pennsylvania who do not have a license to carry firearms (“LTCF”) under 18 Pa.C.S. § 6109 because they were previously convicted of a prohibiting offense, obtained relief, and were denied a permit by Defendant, but wish to lawfully exercise their rights to carry as well as carry loaded, operable firearms on their person, in public, for lawful purposes including self-defense, and transport arms within the Commonwealth, and

would do so but for the challenged laws, policies, and enforcement practices.

9. Defendant's enforcement of the Commonwealth's laws banning the carry of firearms and preventing law-abiding adults who were previously prohibited but obtained relief from acquiring a LTCF subjects the individual plaintiffs and others similarly situated to unconstitutional restrictions on their ability to carry and transport firearms in the Commonwealth.
10. Because of Defendant's enforcement of 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, 6108, and 6109, FPC members and supporters, including the individual Plaintiffs and those similarly situated to them, must choose between exercising their Second and Fourteenth rights or being subject to criminal sanction where, pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 6106(a), a violation is either a misdemeanor of the first degree¹ or a felony of the third degree² that would impose upon them a lifetime ban on firearms and ammunition pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1).

¹ Pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 106(b)(6), a conviction of a misdemeanor of the first degree can be punished by up to five years in jail.

² Pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 106(b)(4), a conviction of a felony of the third degree can be punished by up to seven years in jail.

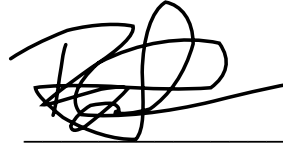
11. Furthermore, because of Defendant's enforcement of 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, 6108, and 6109, FPC members and supporters, including the individual Plaintiffs and those similarly situated to them, must choose between exercising their Second and Fourteenth Amendment rights or be subject to criminal sanction, where, pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 6119, a violation of Section 6107 is a misdemeanor of the first degree that would impose upon them a lifetime ban on the possession of firearms and ammunition pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1).
12. FPC's understanding is that Defendant Evanchick has and continues to enforce 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, 6108, and 6109.
13. FPC's members and supporters, including Plaintiffs and those similarly situated, reasonably fear arrest, prosecution, fine, incarceration, loss of liberty, and loss of their fundamental right to keep and bear arms if they do not comply with 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, 6108, and 6109.
14. But for Defendant's enforcement of 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, 6108, and 6109, FPC's law-abiding adult members and supporters who have been previously convicted of a prohibiting offense, but

obtained relief, including the individual Plaintiffs and those similarly situated to them, would be able to lawfully carry and transport firearms in the Commonwealth without being subjected to arrest, criminal prosecution, loss of liberty, and loss of their fundamental right to keep and bear arms for life.

15. The Plaintiffs are thus respectfully requesting that the Court declare that 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106, 6107, and 6108, and their derivative regulations, policies, and enforcement practices, are unconstitutional and issue an injunction against enforcement of them as to individual Plaintiffs, FPC's similarly situated members and supporters, and all law-abiding adults who were previously prohibited but obtained relief, or declare that 18 Pa.C.S. § 6109's restriction, and its derivative regulations, policies, and enforcement practices, are unconstitutional and issue an injunction against enforcement of them as to individual Plaintiffs, FPC's similarly situated members and supporters, and all law-abiding adults eligible to exercise their right to keep and bear arms who were previously convicted of a prohibiting offense for which they obtained relief.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and accurate to the best of my information, knowledge, and belief.

Date: April 16, 2021

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several loops and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Brandon Combs